维普资讯 http://

/www.cqvip.com

功 物 学 研 究 1999, Jun. 20 (3): 186~188 Zoological Research

# 海南岛海水鱼类单殖吸虫研究 V ——鲻鱼虫属一新种记述

### 潘骏

(海南师范学院生物系 海口 571158 E-mail; pxjum@163.net)

摘 要 在大鳞鲛 Liza macrolepis 鳃上检获到鲻鱼虫属 1 新种,小钩鲻鱼虫,新种 Ligophorus hamulosus Pan & Zhang, sp. nov.。以其后吸器两对中央大钩的形态结构以及背、腹中央大钩量度上的差异,背联结片的结构和交接器形态结构不同而区别于 Ligophorus imitans Euzet & Suriano, 1977。

关键词 单殖吸虫、鲻鱼虫、海水鱼类、大鳞鰺、海南岛 多/不中 中国分类号 Q959.153

鲻鱼虫属 Ligophorus 系由 Euzet 等(1977)根据 寄生于鲻科鱼类 Mugilidae 鳃上的寄生虫的形态特征,从锚首虫属 Ancyrocephalus 分出的一个独立的属,模式种为 Ligophorus vanbenedenii (Purona & Perugina,1890) Euzet & Suriano,1977。本属最主要的特征为:后吸器具两对中央大钩和两根联结片,腹联结片中部前缘具二个乳状、兔耳状或杯状突起。交接管细长,壁薄。支持器结构简单。寄主为鲻科鱼类。

有关本属虫种的报道较少, Euzet 等(1977)报道该属的 11 个种, 文中除指定该属的模式种外,还将寄生于 Mugil cephalus 鳃上的 Pseudohaliotrema mugilinus Hargis, 1955 也移入该属, 同时还发表了9个新种。Gussev(1985)将 A. kaohsianghsieni Gussev, 1962 及 A. leporinus Zhang & Ji, 1981 组合到该属。Euzet(1983)发表寄生在 Liza ramada 鳃上的 1 个新种 L. parvicirrus Euzet & Sanfilippo, 1983;胡振渊(1992)发表采自 Mugil cephalus 鳃上的 2 个新种 L. chongmingensis Hu & Li, 1992 和 L. chenzhenensis Hu & Li, 1992; Dmitrieva(1996)发表了寄生于 Liza saliens 鳃上的 1 个新种 L. euzeti Dmitrieva & Gerasev, 1996。迄今,已知本属计有虫种 19 种: Ligophorus vanbenedenii (Purona & Pe-

rugina,1890); L. fluvialilis (Bychowsky,1949); L. mugilinus (Hargis,1955); L. kaohsianghsieni (Gussev,1962); L. chabaudi Euzet & Suriano,1977; L. angustus Euzet & Suriano,1977; L. szidati Euzet & Suriano,1977; L. imitans Euzet & Suriano,1977; L. macrocolpos Euzet & Suriano,1977; L. acuminatus Euzet & Suriano,1977; L. acuminatus Euzet & Suriano,1977; L. minimus Euzet & Suriano,1977; L. heteronchus Euzet & Suriano,1977; L. leporinus (Zhang & Ji,1981); L. parvicirrus Euzet & Sanfilippo,1983; L. chongmingensis Hu & Li,1992; L. chenzhenensis Hu & Li,1992; L. euzeti Dmitrieva & Gerasev,1996; L. hamulosus sp. nov.。我国鲻鱼虫属的种类已由 Gussev、吴宝华、张剑英和胡振渊等人在辽河、浙江、福建、上海等地先后报道了7种。

在整理鉴定海南岛海水鱼类单殖吸虫标本时,发现锚首科鲻鱼虫属 Ligophorus Euzet & Suriano, 1977 一新种,现报告如下。文中量度以毫米(mm) 计。模式标本保存于海南师范学院生物系。

## 1 小钩鲻鱼虫,新种 Ligophorus hamulosus Pan & Zhang, sp. nov. (图 1-4)

模式标本:HHK9605-15。宿主:大鳞鲛 Liza macrolepis。采集地点:海南岛海口市。采集时间:

国家自然科学基金資助項目 No. 39570089
本文 1998 ~ 07 ~ 20 收到, 1999 ~ 03 ~ 04 修回

1996年11月5日。虫体中型,大小为0.560~0.702×0.127~0.146。虫体明显地分为头部、体部和后吸器3个部分,后吸器较小,与前体部区分明显,大小为0.075~0.118×0.068~0.07。头部眼点两对。咽近圆形,大小为0.015~0.018×0.015~0.020。

边缘小钩 7 对,胚钩型,长 0.012~0.015。两对中央大钩形状相近,但腹中央大钩明显大于背中央大钩。腹中央大钩具腱韧带,内突较发达,基部较细,钩尖较短,全长为 0.027~0.029,基部长 0.020~0.023,钩尖长约 0.003,内突发达,大小为 0.009~0.013,外突 0.004~0.050。腹联结片平直,中部有具两个耳状突的片状突起,两端稍有扩伸,大小为 0.007~0.009×0.033~0.038。背中央大钩较细小,内突较发达,全长为 0.020~0.023,基部长 0.015~0.018,钩尖长约 0.003,内突 0.009~0.013,外突 0.004~0.005。背联结片较细,弯曲呈似飞鸟状,大小为 0.004~0.005×0.038~0.040。

交接器由交接管和支持器组成,全长为 0.025 ~0.043。交接管较细,呈"C"状弯曲,基部具一片状基座,基座宽 0.008 ~0.015,交接管长据弯度 0.055~0.063,管径约 0.002。支持器为较简单的几丁质片,半卷成一半圆筒状结构,交接管从其中穿行而过,支持器长为 0.020~0.030。阴道为一细管状结构,基部较宽,端部较细,长为 0.020~0.023。卵椭圆形,壳较厚,大小为 0.065~0.098×0.050~0.078。

描述依据 10 个封片标本。

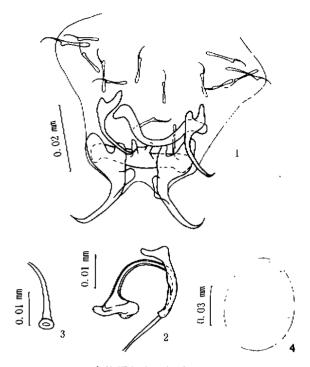


图 1~4 小钩鲻鱼虫,新种 Ligophorus hamulosus Pan & Zhang, sp. nov.

Figs. 1~4 Ligophorus hamulosus Pan & Zhang, sp. nov. 1. 后吸器 (opisthohaptor); 2. 交接器 (copulatory organ); 3. 阴道 (vagina); 4. 卵 (egg)。

本种与 Ligophorus imitans Euzet & Suriano, 1977 较相似,但有以下差别;①中央大钩的形态和结构不同,本种中央大钩基部较已知种细长,且钩尖较为短小;②本种后吸器上两对中央大钩的量度差异明显,腹中央大钩较背中央大钩长近 1/3;③交接器的结构不同。鉴于上述差别,故认为是一新种。

#### 参考文献

张剑英,纪国良,1981. 海产鱼类单殖吸虫——头错虫及其一新种的描述. 海洋与濒积,12(4):349~353. [Zhang J, Ji G, 1981. Monogenetic trematodes of Chinese marine fishes; two species Ancyrocephalus from the gills of Mugil cephalus, with description of a new species. Oceanologia et Limnologia Sinica, 12(4):349 - 353.]

胡振渊,李丹祥,1992. 上海崇明岛海产鲻鱼寄生单雅吸虫二新种. 上海师范大学学报(自然科学版),21(2);67~70. [Hu Z, Li D, 1992. Two new species of monogenetic trematodes of marine fishes Mugil cephalus from the Chongming Island, Shanghai, China. J. of Shanghai Normal University (Natural Sciences),21(2):67-70.]

Euzet L, Sanfilippo D, 1983. Ligophorus parvicirrus n. sp. (Monogenea, Ancyrocephahdae) parasite de Liza ramada (Risso, 1826) (Teleostei, Mugilidae). Ann. Parasitol. Hum. Comp., 58(4):325

-335

Euzet L, Suriano D M, 1977. Ligophorus n. g. (Monogenea, Ancyrocephalidae) parasitedes Mugilidae (Teleostens) en Mediterranee. Bull. Mus. natn. Hist. nat., Paris. 3 ser. n 472. Zool., 329, 799 – 822.

Быховских Б Е,1949. Моногенетические сосальщики некоторых рыб Ирана. Тр. Зоол. ИНСТ. АН ОССР, 8:870 – 878.

Гусев А В. 1985. Определатель паразатов пресиоводных рыб Фауны СССР. Т. 2(Линиград): 213 – 216.

Дмитриева Е В, 1996. Фауна моногенен дальневосточного пиленгаса (Mugil soruy) вчерном море. Весми. Зо-ологии, (4 – 5):95 – 97

Дмитриева ЕВ, Герасев ПИ, 1996. Моногенем рода Ligophorus (Ancyrocephalidae) Паразиты черноморских кефален (Mugilidae). Паразит., 30(5); 440 – 449.

# MONOGENEA OF MARINE FISHES FROM HAINAN ISLAND $\, V \, . \,$ ONE NEW SPECIES OF THE GENUS $\, Ligophorus \,$ FROM THE SOUTH CHINA SEA

#### PAN Jun

(Department of Biology, Harnan Normal University Haikou 571158 E-mail: pzyun@163.net)

**Abstract** In the present paper one new species of *Ligophorus* Euzet & Suriano, 1977 (Monogenea, Ancyrocephalidae) are described. Type specimens are deposited in the Department of Biology, Hainan Normal University.

#### Ligophorus hamulosus Pan & Zhang, sp. nov.

(Figs. 1-4)

Type specimens No.: HHK9605 – 15. Host: Liza macrolepis. Location: Gills. Locality: Haikou (20.06° N, 110.38°E), Hainan Island. Date: Nov. 5, 1996.

Body of medium size,  $0.560-0.702\times0.127-0.146$  mm. Pharynx  $0.015-0.018\times0.015-0.020$  mm. Opisthohaptor  $0.075-0.118\times0.068-0.070$  mm in size. Marginal hooklets 0.012-0.015 mm in length. Ventral central large anchors 0.027-0.029 mm in total length, basal portion 0.020-0.023 mm, point about 0.003 mm, inner root 0.009-0.013 mm, outer root 0.004-0.050 mm. Ventral connective plate  $0.007-0.009\times0.033-0.038$  mm. Dorsal cen-

tral large anchors 0.020-0.023 mm in total length, basal portion 0.015-0.018 mm, point about 0.003 mm, inner root 0.009-0.013 mm, outer root 0.004-0.005 mm. Dorsal connective plate  $0.004-0.005 \times 0.038-0.040$  mm in size.

Copulatory organ 0.025 - 0.043 mm in total length. Copulatory tube thin, C-shaped curved, 0.055 - 0.063 mm in length according to its curvature, diameter of middle part about 0.002 mm. Supporting apparatus 0.020 - 0.030 mm in length. Vagina being funnel like and thin, 0.020 - 0.023 mm in length. Eggs  $0.065 - 0.098 \times 0.050 - 0.078$  mm in size.

Description is based on 10 specimens.

This worm is similar to *Ligophorus imitans* Euzet & Suriano, 1977, but differs from the latter by ① the shape and the structure of the central anchors, ② the different size and the chitinous measurement between the ventral and the dorsal central large anchors and ③the structure of the copulatory apparatus.

Key words Monogenea, Ligophorus, Marine fishes, Liza macrolepis, Hainan Island